



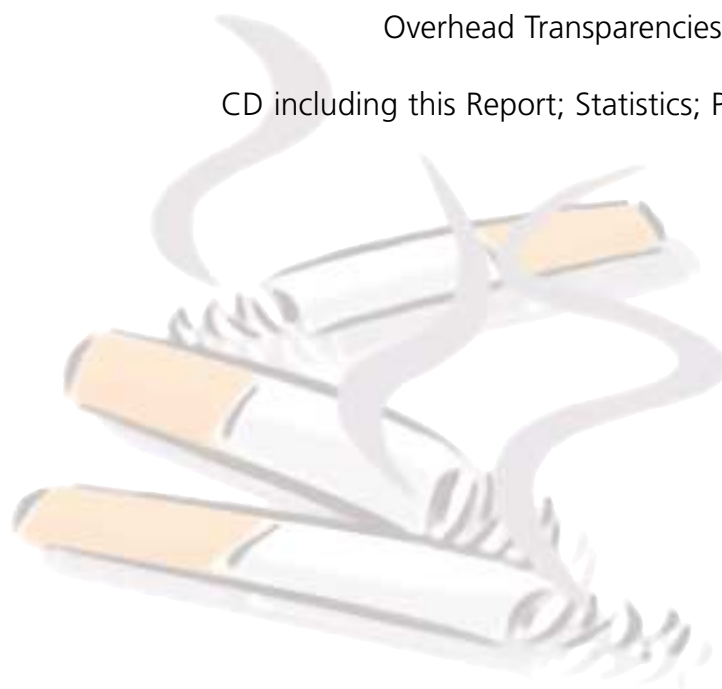
Smoking & Second-Hand Smoke

A teacher's resource based on
a 2003 survey of 12-15 year old pupils
in Wiltshire schools

Smoke Free Wiltshire & Swindon Alliance
& Schools Health Education Unit

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introduction

This schools resource / workbook forms part of the Wiltshire & Swindon 'smoke free' programme to combat illness and social injustice arising through tobacco use.

This project was managed by Wiltshire Health Promotion Service with financial support and planning by Wiltshire & Swindon Tobacco Alliance (to June 2003) and subsequently by the Smoke Free Wiltshire Alliance. Tobacco Alliances are government funded partnerships between the NHS, local authorities (such as district councils) and other agencies with an interest in improving health and social conditions.

• Background

A young people's survey was proposed with two aims:

- To find out about young people's knowledge, attitudes and behaviour concerning smoking and second-hand smoke.
- To promote 'smoke free' debates and activities in Wiltshire and Swindon Schools.

• Survey Details

A questionnaire survey of Year 8 (12-13yrs) and Year 10 (14-15 yrs) students in secondary schools was devised. They were completed and returned by schools in Spring 2003. Five schools were involved, one from each of the five district or borough council areas of Wiltshire & Swindon. Details (N = number of students):

School	N	% of sample
1	302	18%
2	225	13%
3	436	26%
4	332	20%
5	372	22%
Total	1667	100%

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	406	405
Girls	402	430

Age	N	%
12	325	20
13	477	29
14	391	24
15	441	27

• Use of this resource

The results of the survey (analysis and draft reports by the Schools Health Education Unit, Exeter) are set out in the following pages as 12 inter-related topics for class discussion, together with further study ideas and class activity suggestions. Individual topics are designed to photocopy for use as class handouts. Overhead transparencies (end section) are included, plus a CD (back cover) which includes a PowerPoint presentation.




explanation of layout

Each of the 12 questions in the 2003 survey questionnaire is shown in the following pages as originally asked. See the contents page for a list of the twelve topic areas examined.

The results are then given and broken down by age / sex. They are also examined for differences between smokers and non-smokers.

Detailed statistics for the whole sample and individual schools are found in Appendix 2 and 3 (also useful as maths resources).

For all of the results, some background information from other sources is provided together with suggestions of things to talk about and to do - as below:

 <p>INFORMATION</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A lot of the background facts and figures in this report are taken from the Action on Smoking and Health (ASH) website www.ash.org.uk
 <p>DISCUSSION</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you know anyone in your school who took part in the survey? What did they think about taking part? • For each question, did the results surprise you at all? Were they higher or lower than you thought?
 <p>ACTIVITY</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Each result might make you think of other questions you would like to ask, or other information that you would like to know. You can find more information in all the ways you know how, from books, TV, radio, websites and so on, and you can even ask survey questions of your own. • Please let us know at Wiltshire Health Promotion Service (contact details page 18) about any interesting activities or projects you do using this workbook. We can let other schools hear about them and also find out if newspapers, TV or radio might be interested.

main points summary

- This survey involved 1,674 students from Year 8 (12-13yrs) and Year 10 (14-15 yrs) in five Wiltshire & Swindon secondary schools.. 2

- 47% say they have tried smoking in the past or smoke now.. 5

- More pupils have at least tried smoking by the time they are in Year 10 than have those in Year 8. 5

- More girls have tried smoking than have boys 5

- 12% in total smoked regularly (= at least 1 cigarette in the previous week). 5

- 17% say they smoke 'regularly' or 'now and again'. 5

- 53% of all smokers in this survey would like to give up smoking. 6

- There is some variation between schools in observed smoking levels 6

- Each survey school has been provided with a report that shows results for that school compared with the picture from all five schools. 6

- 77% of all pupils in the sample guessed they passively smoke at least one cigarette in a week. 7

- 73% of all pupils in the sample say they are bothered by tobacco smoke in their environment.. 8

- 8% of all pupils in the sample think they have been made ill through smoking 9

- 60% of all pupils in the sample say they have at least occasionally wanted to leave an area because of other people's smoke 11

- 41% of all pupils in the sample have asked someone smoking near them to stop. 12

- When asked about smoking in Youth Clubs or Schools, 24% of all pupils in the sample agreed smoking should not be allowed 13

- 60% of all pupils in the sample agreed there should be separate areas where smoking is permitted 13

- 57% of all pupils in the sample rated the importance of smoking laws as 6 or higher (on a scale of 0 - 10). 14

- 46% of smokers in the sample say they would at least cut down smoking if public smoking were more restricted 15

- 64% of all smokers in the sample say that they would find it difficult (or very difficult) if they could not smoke at all.. 16

- 31% of all smokers in the sample would use help to stop smoking if it were offered in the settings listed. 17



question one Smoking Status

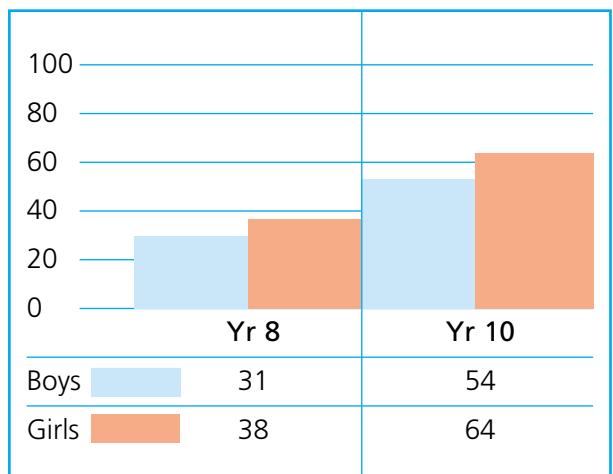
- 1) Which of the following best describes you? (Tick one.)
- I have never smoked at all
 - I have tried smoking once or a few times
 - I used to smoke but I don't now
 - I smoke now and again – less than 1 cigarette a week
 - I smoke regularly but I want to stop
 - I smoke regularly and I don't want to stop

47% in total say they have tried smoking in the past or smoke now.

The breakdown below shows that:

- More pupils have tried smoking by the time they are in Year 10 than have those in Year 8
- More girls have tried smoking than have boys

Breakdown: smoked in the past or smoke now (%).



12% in total smoked regularly (= at least 1 cigarette in the previous week)

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	3	17
Girls	8	18

Breakdown: smoked last week (%)
All schools

17% say they smoke 'regularly' or 'now and again'.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	6	23
Girls	10	29

Breakdown: smoke regularly or now & again (%)
All schools



INFORMATION

- By the age of 11 one-third of children, and by 16 years two-thirds of children have experimented with smoking.
- The proportion of regular smokers increases sharply with age: 1% of 11 year olds smoke regularly compared with 22% of 15-year olds.
- In Great Britain about 450 children start smoking every day.



DISCUSSION

- Why do young people ever start to smoke?
- Are these the same reasons for them continuing to smoke?



ACTIVITY

- Find out if smokers and non-smokers have different opinions about why young people start to smoke.

question one Smoking Status

53% of all smokers in this survey said they would like to give up smoking.

Younger female smokers seem less committed to giving up than other groups of smokers.

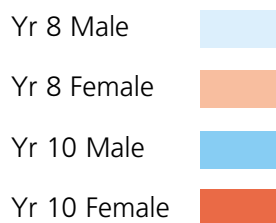
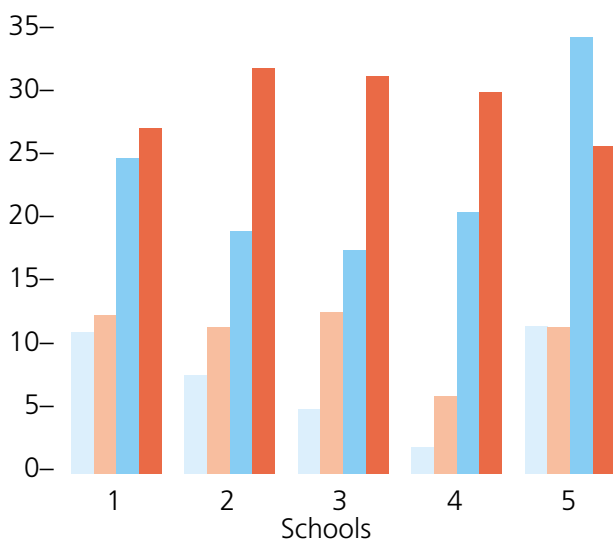
	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	50	54
Girls	44	57

Breakdown: would like to stop smoking (%)
All schools

Note: variation between schools 1 to 5 in observed smoking levels:

Each school has been provided with a report that shows results for that school compared with the picture from all five schools.

Q1. Currently smoke (by Q1) %



- Two-thirds of young smokers say they would like to give up their smoking habits



- If people want to give up and do not, why don't they?



- Talk to friends and family about anything they might have done to try and change a habit of theirs – not necessarily smoking, or anything health-related.
- What helps you change how you behave? What makes it harder?

question two Second-Hand or Passive Smoking



2) 'Passive smoking' is the breathing of tobacco smoke from others; how many cigarettes worth of smoke would you guess you are exposed to in this way, in 1 week:

- 0
- 1 -5
- 6 -10
- more than 10

77% of all pupils in the sample estimated they passively smoked at least one cigarette in a week.

22% guessed they 'smoked' more than 10 in this way!

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	68	81
Girls	74	86

Breakdown: % answering they passively smoke at least one cigarette in a week. All schools



- The percentage of children in the UK living with at least one smoker is 43%. It is calculated that a smoky home might = 80 -150 second hand (passive) cigarettes inhaled each year.
- The non-smoker breathes 'sidestream' smoke from the burning tip of a cigarette and also 'mainstream' smoke that has been exhaled by a smoker. This environmental tobacco smoke (ETS) is a major source of indoor air pollution.



- Estimate how much time you spend in places where there is cigarette smoke.
- Draw up a list of actions that might reduce this exposure.



- NHS guidance for parents on minimising children's exposure to tobacco smoke (apart from them stopping smoking) includes:
 - Try to smoke only outside. If you must smoke inside limit smoking to a room where you can open windows to allow adequate ventilation.
 - Never smoke in a child's bedroom and do not allow anyone else to smoke there.
 - Do not smoke while you are washing, dressing or playing with your child.
 - Never smoke in the car with the windows closed, and never smoke in the car when children are present.



- The overall results for this question are much higher than 43%; so where are these pupils being exposed to smoke in this way?
- Sidestream smoke is more poisonous than mainstream – WHY?

question three

Tolerance of Tobacco Smoke in the Environment



3) Are you bothered by tobacco smoke in your environment?

- Yes always
- Yes, sometimes
- No, never

73% of all pupils in the sample say they are bothered by tobacco smoke in their environment.

Younger pupils seem more likely to be bothered by environmental smoke.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	78	65
Girls	79	70

Breakdown: bothered by tobacco smoke in their environment (%).

All schools

Smokers are less likely to report being bothered by environmental smoke, but they are by no means immune. Committed smokers (those who say they do not want to give up smoking) are least likely to report being bothered in this way.



- Tobacco smoke contains over 4000 chemicals in the form of particles, gases and vapours.
- Many poisons are present in higher concentrations in sidestream smoke than in mainstream smoke
- Nearly 85% of the smoke in a smoky room comes from sidestream smoke.



- Which environments are the worst?
- When people say they are bothered, do they just mean that they don't like it, or do they have other physical reactions to it?



- Find out how people react when they are bothered in this way.



question four Tobacco Smoke and Health

4) Have you ever been ill and not able to go to school / elsewhere and thought it was caused (or made worse) by passive smoking (or smoking if you are a smoker) ?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

8% of all pupils in the sample think they have been made ill through smoking .

A further 23% say they "don't know".

Current smokers are more likely than other pupils to say they have been made ill by smoking.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	7	8
Girls	8	10

Breakdown: % answering they think they have been made ill through smoking.

All schools



- One study carried out for ASH found that in households where both parents smoke, young children have a 72 per cent increased risk of breathing problems.
- Other medical problems that can be caused by passive smoking include ear infections and diseases of the heart and circulation.



- Ninety per cent of respondents in the ASH study thought that a child's risk of getting chest infections was increased by second hand smoke and 82% thought that it would increase a child's risk of asthma.
- However, 18% of respondents in this same study said they thought that diabetes could be caused by second-hand smoke, which has never been suggested by research



- Do you think parents who smoke know about the health problems that they might be causing their children?
- Cannabis contains more tar and poisons than tobacco. Is its legal re-classification from Class B to Class C drug status helpful to health?



- Why would some people think diabetes could be caused by second-hand smoke?



- Design the best survey you can to find out what people know about the effects of adults smoking on children's health.

question five

Smoking Knowledge



- 5) For each statement, please tick the answer you think is correct (correct answers below)
- The percentage of British kids living with at least one smoker is about: *25% / 50%*
 - Under 5s hospitalised each year due to passive smoking amount to: *8,000 / 17,000*
 - If living with a smoker, one's risk of developing lung cancer increases by: *25% / 10%*
 - For young babies, passive smoking is associated with cot death: *true / false*
 - Passive smoking can cause bronchitis and pneumonia: *true / false*
 - Passive smoking can lead to hearing loss/speech problems in children: *true / false*
 - In the UK last year, passive smoking was estimated to have killed: *200 / 1,000*
 - Death rate from tobacco use in the poorest, compared to the richest is: *higher / same*
 - Among the poorest people, the percentage who smoke is: *70% / 45%*
 - Among the richest people, the percentage who smoke is: *45% / 20%*
 - What percentage of smokers say they would like to stop: *66% / 33%*
 - Over the past 10 years has smoking in pregnancy: *dropped / not changed*
 - Over 25 years, the % of smokers among the poorest has: *not changed / fallen a lot*
 - Over 25 years, the % of smokers among the richest has: *not changed / fallen a lot*
 - The richest spend around 2% of income on cigarettes, the poorest spend: *5% / 15%*
 - As a quick estimate, does smoking 20 a day (top brands) cost in 1 year: *£950 / £1600*
 - The highest rate of smoking in the poorest is when families are: *single parent / 2 parent*
 - Compared to the average, people with mental health problems smoke: *more / less*
 - The percentage of those in prison or on remand who smoke is: *50% / 80%*
 - The number of smokers who die from smoking each year is: *120,000 / 50,000*

This list of items was offered to pupils and the number correct out of twenty was scored.

The mean score was about 11 and the mean did not vary greatly with age, gender or between smokers and non-smokers. 21% of all pupils in the sample got a knowledge score of 14 or more out of 20.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	26	27
Girls	17	17

Breakdown: scoring at least 14 out of 20 on smoking knowledge (%).

All schools



- Pupils could be expected to get a score of 10/20 through chance.

Answers:

*1: 50%; 2: 17,000;
3: 25%; 4: true; 5: true;
6: true; 7: 1,000;
8: higher; 9: 70%;
10: 20%; 11: 66%;
12: not changed;
13: not changed;
14: fallen a lot;
15: 15%; 16: £1600;
17: single parent;
18: more; 19: 80%;
20: 120,000*



- How is it possible to get less than 10 correct?
- Which facts came as a surprise to you?
- Which facts matter most to you? Do you think enough people know them?



- What is the best way to tell somebody about something you care about?



question six

Avoiding Smoke in the Environment

- 6) Have you ever had to or wanted to move away from any place or area because of other people's tobacco smoke?
- Frequently
 - Occasionally
 - Never

60% of all pupils in the sample say they have at least occasionally wanted to leave an area because of other people's smoke.

The different age/gender groups were rather similar in their responses to this question.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	61	59
Girls	61	60

Breakdown: % answering they have at least occasionally wanted to leave an area because of other people's smoke.

All schools

Smokers are much less likely ever to have wanted to leave a smoky area (as might be expected).



- Who in the class has ever done this? What reactions did they get? Would they do it again? Would they do it differently?



- Can you think of different ways of doing this? Any funny ones?



question seven

Responding to Others

Smoking

7) Have you ever asked someone smoking near you to stop?

Yes

No

41% of all pupils in the sample have asked someone smoking near them to stop.

Older girls were perhaps the least likely to have made such a challenge.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	45	40
Girls	44	35

Breakdown: % answering they have asked someone smoking near them to stop.

All schools

Smokers, as one would expect, are much less likely than non-smokers to have ever asked someone smoking near them to stop.



- Who in the class has ever done this? What reactions did they get? Would they do it again? Would they do it differently?
- Smokers often say that because we live in a free country, they should have the freedom to smoke if they want to. Do you agree?
- Whose choice should it be whether we breathe in poisons? Is it down to the smoker to smoke elsewhere or the non-smoker to go elsewhere?
- Can you design a 'no smoke' reminder notice that is friendly but will still work?



question eight

Smoking in Young People's Settings



- 8) Which of these phrases best describes your view about smoking at a Youth Club or College?
- Smoking should not be allowed
 - There should be separate areas where smoking is permitted
 - Smoking should be allowed in all areas
 - Don't know

24% of all pupils in the survey agreed: Smoking should not be allowed.

60% of all pupils said: There should be separate areas where smoking is permitted

7% of all pupils thought: Smoking should be allowed in all areas

13% of all pupils in the sample expressed no view / don't know.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	40	18
Girls	28	12

Breakdown: % answering they thought smoking should not be allowed in youth clubs, college.

Current smokers, especially those that don't want to give up, are most likely of all groups to think that smoking should be allowed in all areas, although smokers as a group were most likely to agree with separate areas where smoking is permitted.



- ASH says: "Governments should implement strategies to ensure that non-smoking is the norm in all public places with particular attention paid to places frequented by children."
- Backed by a recent study, ASH maintain that ventilation is ineffective at removing all toxins in tobacco smoke from the atmosphere of any building where smoking is allowed in certain areas. Just because you can't smell smoke doesn't mean there aren't still poisons in the air. Because of this, ASH is calling for a total ban on smoking in all public places.
- A funny comparison to having smoking permitted in one area of a public place is having a 'peeing area' in a swimming pool!
- Do you agree with the policy that exists in your school or clubs?
- Do you agree with ASH?
- Find out if the policy is different anywhere else locally, and if so, why.



question nine

Should there be Smoking Laws



9) Overall, how would you score the importance of having laws against passive smoking? Circle any number from 0 –10 with 0 = not important at all; 10 = very important
 (not important) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (very important)

57% of all pupils in the sample rate this important as 6 or higher.

Non-smokers, and especially never-smokers, were more likely than other pupils to think these laws important.

Younger pupils thought these laws more important than did older pupils.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	63	49
Girls	61	54

Breakdown: % rating the importance of laws against passive smoking at least 6/10. All schools



- The Government launched a voluntary Public Places Charter in conjunction with the hospitality industry. This was designed to increase smoke-free provision in pubs, restaurants, etc. Trade associations that have signed the charter acknowledge that “non-smoking is the general norm” and are encouraging their members to improve ventilation, have a clear smoking policy and to communicate the policy through appropriate signage. However, a charter member can say “smoking permitted throughout” and still be abiding by this voluntary agreement!
- The British Medical Association estimate that at least 1,000 adults die of diseases caused by second-hand smoke each year. ASH thinks this figure could be much, much higher. In January 2004, ASH wrote to 170 top UK businesses

warning them that they would take legal action in support of any employees whose health has been damaged by having to work in smoky environments.

- In 2003 a casino worker won £50,000 in damages from his employer. The judge agreed that health problems had been brought on by tobacco smoke inhalation at work.
- Individuals taking legal action against tobacco companies for health damage through smoking is also becoming more common.
- Does any answer other than zero mean that you think laws against passive smoking are a good thing?
- Are there actually any laws against passive smoking?
- Write a set of laws concerning second-hand smoke that you would like to see.



question ten

Smoke Free Public Places

10) Would you smoke less, or stop, if you could not smoke at all in more public places?

Yes

No

46% of smokers in the sample say they would at least cut down smoking if public smoking were more restricted.

Males, particularly younger males, see themselves as more likely to cut down, compared with the females.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	60	51
Girls	42	41

Breakdown: % answering they would at least cut down smoking if public smoking were more restricted.

All schools

Committed smokers were least likely to think they might cut down under these circumstances, with over three-quarters of such smokers answering no to this question.



- Many voluntary smoke free places are evident around the UK. However, there is a growing call for laws enforcing smoking bans in restaurants and other public places to protect both customers and staff.
- In the United States, California and Massachusetts have strict no-smoking laws and have witnessed large decreases in the numbers of smokers (the 'prevalence' of smoking is now only 16% in California compared to 26% in the UK).
- Ireland introduced laws banning workplace smoking on March 29th 2004.
- Some UK cities have plans to adopt 'smoke free' status and are calling on the government to at least give local councils the power to control smoking in enclosed public places.



- Do smokers have rights that are being affected by public health regulations and campaigns?



- Find out what rights children should have. Do any of these have anything to do with smoking and second-hand smoke?

question eleven

Stopping Smoking



11) How do you think you'd cope if you could not smoke at all?

- Very easy
- Easy
- Difficult
- Very difficult

64% of all smokers in the sample say that they would find it difficult (or very difficult) if they could not smoke at all.

Younger males seem more confident in their ability to handle not smoking.

Perhaps not surprisingly, committed smokers (possibly the heavier smokers) were more likely to think they would find it difficult if they could not smoke at all.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	45	62
Girls	62	69

Breakdown: % answering they would find it at least difficult if they could not smoke at all.
All schools



- Withdrawal symptoms are the physical and mental changes that occur following interruption or termination of drug use. Nicotine in tobacco is an addictive drug that when withheld can trigger: irritability / aggression; depression; restlessness; poor concentration; increased appetite; light-headedness; night-time awakenings; craving. On the other hand, stopping smoking can lead to more money to spend; increased fitness; easier breathing; better looking skin; less bad breath, stained teeth (and fingers); less smelly clothes; and for most a lot of pleasure and pride in their achievement.
- The tobacco companies knew early on that nicotine was highly addictive but kept the fact a closely guarded secret (check out the ASH website). It pays them to have 450 young people start on the road to

nicotine addiction every day in Britain – to make up for the 330 or so who die from smoking on the same day!



- Check out American youth rebelling against the tactics of tobacco companies – www.americanlegacy.org www.thetruth.com and www.tobaccofreekids.org
- How many cigarettes do you need to smoke before you are addicted?
- Which withdrawal symptoms would you find the hardest to deal with? How might you deal with them?



- ASH have fifteen tips for stopping smoking <http://www.ash.org.uk/html/factsheets/html/fact24.html>
- Which three do you think might be the most important if you were to stop smoking?

question twelve Support for Stopping



12) Would you use help to stop smoking if it were offered at School; Youth Club; College?

- Yes
 No

31% of all smokers in the sample (i.e. 'regular' plus 'now and again' smokers) would use help to stop smoking if it were offered in the settings listed.

	Yr 8	Yr 10
Boys	40	27
Girls	28	34

Breakdown: % answering they would use help to stop smoking if it were offered in the settings listed.

All schools

51% of male and 59% of female regular smokers in Year 10 said they would use such help.



- More than 11 million people in Britain have quit and are now ex-smokers. Some used medically endorsed 'nicotine replacement therapy' to help them overcome withdrawal effects. Others went 'cold turkey' (meaning they used will power alone). Yet others used various forms of complementary therapy, such as hypnosis or acupuncture (although currently there is no scientific evidence for these working long-term).

- One way of actually supporting those who want to stop is to introduce more smoke free places. Research has shown for example, that when a workplace goes smoke free, tobacco consumption among its employees who smoke goes down 29% - made up of half cutting down and half stopping altogether.



- Is it really any harder to stop smoking than to make other changes in your life?



- Find out about what support there is available nationally and locally for people who want to stop smoking.

useful Contacts

Any comments that you have about the survey, this report, or the discussions you have, may be sent to either of us:

Project Manager and final report production

Mike Jones

Smoke Free Wiltshire, Alliance Coordinator

Wiltshire Health Promotion Service

Southgate House,

Pans Lane,

DEVIZES

SN10 5EQ

tel 01380 733808

email: Mike.Jones@wiltshp.nhs.uk

Statistical analysis and draft report

David Regis

Research Manager

Schools Health Education Unit

Renslade House,

Bonhay Road,

EXETER

EX4 3AY

Tel 01392 667 272

e-mail: david.regis@sheu.org.uk

NB the project manager would appreciate hearing about any of your activities or projects relating to second-hand smoke and smoke free places. As mentioned earlier, the media is often interested in reporting on such topical issues and we can liaise with them in providing story and photo opportunities with local schools.

appendix one

Supplementary References & Websites

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appendix two

Detailed Results by Age and Sex, and by Age, Sex and Smoking

AGE age of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	12	325	19.4	19.9	19.9
	13	477	28.5	29.2	49.1
	14	391	23.4	23.9	73.0
	15	441	26.3	27.0	100.0
	Total	1634	97.6	100.0	
Missing	99	40	2.4		
Total		1674	100.0		

SCHOOL name of school

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	302	18.0	18.1	18.1
	2	225	13.4	13.5	31.6
	3	436	26.0	26.2	57.8
	4	332	19.8	19.9	77.7
	5	372	22.2	22.3	100.0
	Total	1667	99.6	100.0	
Missing	99	7	.4		
Total		1674	100.0		

GENDER gender of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 male	811	48.4	49.4	49.4
	2 female	832	49.7	50.6	100.0
	Total	1643	98.1	100.0	
Missing	99	31	1.9		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q1 smoking status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 never smoked at all	878	52.4	52.9	52.9
	2 tried once or a few times	366	21.9	22.0	74.9
	3 used to but don't now	130	7.8	7.8	82.7
	4 now and again, less than 1 a week	90	5.4	5.4	88.1
	5 regularly but want to stop	112	6.7	6.7	94.9
	6 regularly don't want to stop	85	5.1	5.1	100.0
	Total	1661	99.2	100.0	
Missing	99	13	.8		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q2 how many 'passively smoked'?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 0	376	22.5	22.9	22.9
	1 1 - 5	675	40.3	41.1	63.9
	2 6 - 10	233	13.9	14.2	78.1
	3 > 10	360	21.5	21.9	100.0
	Total	1644	98.2	100.0	
Missing	99	30	1.8		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q3 ever bothered by smoke?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes always	330	19.7	19.9	19.9
	2 Yes sometimes	881	52.6	53.0	72.9
	3 No never	451	26.9	27.1	100.0
	Total	1662	99.3	100.0	
Missing	99	12	.7		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q4 ever ill through [passive] smoking?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	136	8.1	8.2	8.2
	2 No	1130	67.5	68.4	76.6
	3 Don't know	386	23.1	23.4	100.0
	Total	1652	98.7	100.0	
Missing	99	22	1.3		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q5 knowledge: correct answers out of 20

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	9	.5	.5	.5
	1	8	.5	.5	1.0
	2	9	.5	.5	1.6
	3	9	.5	.5	2.1
	4	11	.7	.7	2.8
	5	18	1.1	1.1	3.8
	6	41	2.4	2.5	6.3
	7	62	3.7	3.7	10.0
	8	99	5.9	5.9	16.0
	9	141	8.4	8.5	24.4
	10	196	11.7	11.8	36.2
	11	258	15.4	15.5	51.7
	12	241	14.4	14.5	66.1
	13	206	12.3	12.4	78.5
	14	150	9.0	9.0	87.5
	15	88	5.3	5.3	92.8
	16	67	4.0	4.0	96.8
	17	40	2.4	2.4	99.2
	18	7	.4	.4	99.6
	19	3	.2	.2	99.8
20	3	.2	.2	100.0	
	Total	1666	99.5	100.0	
Missing	99	8	.5		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q6 ever [wanted to] move away from smoke?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	286	17.1	17.4	17.4
	2 Occasionally	705	42.1	43.0	60.4
	3 Never	650	38.8	39.6	100.0
	Total	1641	98.0	100.0	
Missing	99	32	1.9		
	System	1	.1		
	Total	33	2.0		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q7 ever asked someone to stop smoking near you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	667	39.8	40.7	40.7
	2 No	970	57.9	59.3	100.0
	Total	1637	97.8	100.0	
Missing	99	36	2.2		
	System	1	.1		
	Total	37	2.2		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q8 view of smoking at youth club/college

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 should not be allowed	387	23.1	24.0	24.0
	2 should be separate areas where smoking is permitted	960	57.3	59.6	83.6
	3 should be allowed in all areas	115	6.9	7.1	90.7
	4 don't know	150	9.0	9.3	100.0
	Total	1612	96.3	100.0	
Missing	99	61	3.6		
	System	1	.1		
	Total	62	3.7		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q9 importance of having laws against passive smoking on a scale of 0 - 10

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	98	5.9	6.2	6.2
	1	39	2.3	2.5	8.7
	2	65	3.9	4.1	12.8
	3	91	5.4	5.8	18.6
	4	100	6.0	6.4	25.0
	5	287	17.1	18.3	43.3
	6	150	9.0	9.5	52.8
	7	181	10.8	11.5	64.3
	8	202	12.1	12.8	77.2
	9	131	7.8	8.3	85.5
	10	228	13.6	14.5	100.0
Total		1572	93.9	100.0	
Missing	99	94	5.6		
	System	8	.5		
	Total	102	6.1		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q10 would you smoke less if smoking banned in more public places

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	115	6.9	46.2	46.2
	2 No	134	8.0	53.8	100.0
	Total	249	14.9	100.0	
Missing	99	1378	82.3		
	System	47	2.8		
	Total	1425	85.1		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q11 how would you cope if you couldn't smoke at all

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 very easy	33	2.0	13.4	13.4
	2 easy	56	3.3	22.8	36.2
	3 difficult	100	6.0	40.7	76.8
	4 very difficult	57	3.4	23.2	100.0
	Total	246	14.7	100.0	
Missing	99	1380	82.4		
	System	48	2.9		
	Total	1428	85.3		
Total		1674	100.0		

Q12 would you use help if offered at school, club, college

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	76	4.5	31.3	31.3
	2 No	167	10.0	68.7	100.0
	Total	243	14.5	100.0	
Missing	99	1383	82.6		
	System	48	2.9		
	Total	1431	85.5		
Total		1674	100.0		

YEAR School Year Group

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	8.00 Year 8	802	47.9	49.1	49.1
	10.00 Year 10	832	49.7	50.9	100.0
	Total	1634	97.6	100.0	
Missing	99.00	40	2.4		
Total		1674	100.0		

			School Year Group				All
			Year 8		Year 10		
			gender of respondent		gender of respondent		
			male	female	male	female	
name of school	1	Count	66	72	81	72	302
			16.5%	18.3%	20.4%	17.0%	18.1%
	2	Count	59	48	55	55	225
			14.8%	12.2%	13.9%	13.0%	13.5%
	3	Count	90	99	125	112	436
			22.5%	25.1%	31.5%	26.4%	26.2%
	4	Count	102	100	60	64	332
			25.5%	25.4%	15.1%	15.1%	19.9%
	5	Count	83	75	76	121	372
			20.8%	19.0%	19.1%	28.5%	22.3%
Valid Responses	Count	400	394	397	424	1667	
Total Sample	Count	401	394	397	424	1674	

QUESTION 1				gender of respondent		All
			male	female		
School Year Group	Year 8	smoking status	never smoked at all	69%	63%	66%
			tried once or a few times	20%	21%	20%
			used to but don't now	6%	7%	7%
			now and again, less than 1 a week	3%	2%	2%
			regularly but want to stop	2%	4%	3%
			regularly don't want to stop	1%	4%	2%
		Valid Responses	Count	395	393	795
	Total Sample	Count	401	394	802	
	Year 10	smoking status	never smoked at all	46%	35%	41%
			tried once or a few times	22%	27%	24%
			used to but don't now	9%	10%	9%
			now and again, less than 1 a week	6%	10%	8%
			regularly but want to stop	9%	12%	10%
			regularly don't want to stop	7%	7%	7%
Valid Responses		Count	396	421	828	
Total Sample	Count	397	424	832		

QUESTION 2				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	how many 'passively smoked'?	0	32%	26%	29%
			1 - 5	41%	42%	42%
			6 - 10	13%	15%	14%
			> 10	14%	17%	15%
		Valid Responses	Count	395	386	788
	Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802	
	Year 10	how many 'passively smoked'?	0	19%	14%	16%
			1 - 5	41%	41%	41%
			6 - 10	15%	15%	15%
			> 10	25%	31%	28%
		Valid Responses	Count	390	419	819
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 3				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	ever bothered by smoke?	Yes always	26%	24%	25%
			Yes sometimes	52%	56%	54%
			No never	22%	20%	21%
		Valid Responses	Count	399	390	796
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	ever bothered by smoke?	Yes always	16%	15%	15%
			Yes sometimes	50%	57%	53%
			No never	34%	28%	31%
		Valid Responses	Count	395	421	827
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 4				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	ever ill through [passive] smoking?	Yes	7%	8%	7%
			No	68%	67%	68%
			Don't know	25%	25%	25%
		Valid Responses	Count	398	386	791
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	ever ill through [passive] smoking?	Yes	8%	10%	9%
			No	69%	70%	69%
			Don't know	23%	20%	22%
		Valid Responses	Count	394	418	823
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 5				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	knowledge: correct answers out of 20	Mean	11.5	11.1	11.3
		Valid Responses	Count	401	394	802
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	knowledge: correct answers out of 20	Mean	11.5	11.0	11.2
		Valid Responses	Count	397	424	832
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 6				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	ever [wanted to] move away from smoke?	Frequently	19%	21%	20%
			Occasionally	42%	41%	41%
			Never	39%	38%	39%
		Valid Responses	Count	392	386	785
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	ever [wanted to] move away from smoke?	Frequently	15%	15%	15%
			Occasionally	44%	46%	45%
			Never	41%	39%	40%
		Valid Responses	Count	391	418	820
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 7				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	ever asked someone to stop smoking near you?	Yes	45%	45%	45%
			No	55%	55%	55%
		Valid Responses	Count	391	386	784
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	ever asked someone to stop smoking near you?	Yes	39%	35%	37%
			No	61%	65%	63%
		Valid Responses	Count	389	418	818
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 8				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	view of smoking at youth club/college	should not be allowed	40%	28%	34%
			should be separate areas where smoking is permitted	47%	55%	51%
			should be allowed in all areas	4%	7%	6%
			don't know	9%	9%	9%
		Valid Responses	Count	385	379	770
		Total Sample	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	view of smoking at youth club/college	should not be allowed	18%	12%	15%
			should be separate areas where smoking is permitted	63%	73%	68%
			should be allowed in all areas	10%	7%	8%
			don't know	9%	9%	9%
		Valid Responses	Count	386	412	809
		Total Sample	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 9				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	importance of having laws against passive smoking on a scale of 0 - 10	0	6%	5%	6%
			1	1%	2%	2%
			2	2%	1%	2%
			3	3%	5%	4%
			4	5%	6%	6%
			5	18%	19%	18%
			6	9%	12%	10%
			7	13%	13%	13%
			8	15%	11%	13%
			9	9%	10%	10%
			10	18%	17%	17%
			Valid Responses	Count	374	370
	Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802	
	Year 10	importance of having laws against passive smoking on a scale of 0 - 10	0	8%	4%	6%
			1	3%	3%	3%
			2	7%	5%	6%
			3	8%	7%	8%
			4	7%	7%	7%
			5	17%	19%	18%
			6	8%	10%	9%
			7	11%	10%	11%
			8	11%	15%	13%
			9	8%	7%	7%
			10	11%	12%	12%
Valid Responses			Count	377	403	790
Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832		

QUESTION 10				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	would you smoke less if smoking banned in more public places	Yes	63%	42%	50%
			No	37%	58%	50%
		Valid Responses	Count	19	31	50
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	would you smoke less if smoking banned in more public places	Yes	51%	43%	46%
			No	49%	57%	54%
		Valid Responses	Count	85	100	189
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

QUESTION 11				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	how would you cope if you couldn't smoke at all	very easy	5%	10%	8%
			easy	53%	29%	38%
			difficult	37%	32%	34%
			very difficult	5%	29%	20%
		Valid Responses	Count	19	31	50
	Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802	
	Year 10	how would you cope if you couldn't smoke at all	very easy	16%	14%	16%
			easy	22%	15%	18%
			difficult	41%	46%	43%
			very difficult	22%	24%	23%
Valid Responses		Count	83	98	185	
Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832		

QUESTION 12				gender of respondent		All
				male	female	
School Year Group	Year 8	would you use help if offered at school, club, college	Yes	37%	27%	31%
			No	63%	73%	69%
		Valid Responses	Count	19	30	49
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	802
	Year 10	would you use help if offered at school, club, college	Yes	27%	34%	31%
			No	73%	66%	69%
		Valid Responses	Count	84	96	184
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	397	424	832

		gender of respondent														
		male							female							
		smoking status							smoking status							
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	
School Year Group	Year 8	how many 'passively smoked'?	0	39%	23%	4%	0%	13%	0%	32%	36%	13%	10%	14%	0%	26%
		1 - 5	42%	35%	43%	70%	25%	0%	41%	44%	43%	45%	71%	21%	6%	42%
		6 - 10	10%	19%	35%	0%	13%	0%	13%	9%	22%	28%	14%	43%	19%	15%
		> 10	9%	22%	17%	30%	50%	100%	14%	11%	21%	17%	0%	36%	75%	17%
		Valid Responses	Count	269	77	23	10	8	2	395	243	76	29	7	14	16
Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394	
School Year Group	Year 10	how many 'passively smoked'?	0	30%	11%	11%	20%	0%	19%	26%	13%	10%	7%	0%	0%	14%
		1 - 5	49%	49%	37%	32%	23%	4%	41%	45%	54%	30%	54%	15%	10%	41%
		6 - 10	10%	19%	20%	16%	23%	14%	15%	12%	14%	20%	17%	15%	17%	15%
		> 10	10%	21%	31%	32%	54%	82%	25%	17%	20%	40%	22%	71%	72%	31%
		Valid Responses	Count	182	84	35	25	35	28	390	148	112	40	41	48	29
Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424	

		gender of respondent															
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	ever bothered by smoke?	Yes always	30%	19%	0%	0%	13%	33%	26%	31%	16%	14%	0%	0%	7%	24%
		Yes sometimes	54%	51%	68%	36%	13%	0%	52%	58%	61%	52%	29%	79%	13%	56%	
		No never	15%	29%	32%	64%	75%	67%	22%	12%	23%	34%	71%	21%	80%	20%	
		Valid Responses	Count	271	78	22	11	8	3	399	245	79	29	7	14	15	390
		Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
School Year Group	Year 10	ever bothered by smoke?	Yes always	23%	13%	11%	8%	8%	0%	16%	27%	14%	10%	0%	4%	15%	
		Yes sometimes	59%	57%	46%	32%	38%	10%	50%	62%	69%	49%	57%	50%	7%	57%	
		No never	18%	30%	43%	60%	54%	90%	34%	11%	17%	41%	43%	46%	90%	28%	
		Valid Responses	Count	181	87	35	25	37	29	395	148	112	41	42	48	29	421
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

		gender of respondent															
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	ever ill through [passive] smoking?	Yes	4%	13%	14%	0%	13%	33%	7%	5%	9%	18%	0%	14%	13%	8%
		No	73%	60%	45%	82%	50%	67%	68%	73%	61%	46%	71%	57%	56%	67%	
		Don't	23%	27%	41%	18%	38%	0%	25%	22%	30%	36%	29%	29%	31%	25%	
		Valid Responses	Count	271	77	22	11	8	3	398	243	77	28	7	14	16	386
		Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
School Year Group	Year 10	ever ill through [passive] smoking?	Yes	7%	8%	3%	8%	16%	14%	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%	27%	17%	10%
		No	73%	70%	71%	63%	65%	55%	69%	77%	70%	68%	71%	51%	66%	70%	
		Don't	21%	22%	26%	29%	19%	31%	23%	16%	23%	25%	24%	22%	17%	20%	
		Valid Responses	Count	182	86	35	24	37	29	394	147	111	40	41	49	29	418
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

		gender of respondent															
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	knowledge: correct answers out of 20	Mean	11.5	11.5	12.0	11.8	12.3	12.3	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.1	11.1
		Valid Responses	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
		Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
		knowledge: correct	Mean	11.6	11.0	11.2	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.3	10.9	11.6	10.5	10.7	10.4	11.0
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424
School Year Group	Year 10	knowledge: correct	Mean	11.6	11.0	11.2	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.3	10.9	11.6	10.5	10.7	10.4	11.0
		Valid Responses	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

		gender of respondent															
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	ever [wanted] move away from smoke?	Frequently	18%	26%	13%	0%	0%	19%	28%	13%	10%	0%	0%	0%	21%	
		Occasionally	46%	40%	17%	27%	14%	0%	42%	40%	48%	52%	33%	31%	41%		
		Never	35%	34%	70%	73%	86%	50%	39%	32%	39%	38%	67%	69%	88%	38%	
		Valid Responses	Count	266	77	23	11	8	2	392	242	79	29	6	13	16	386
		Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
School Year Group	Year 10	ever [wanted] move away from smoke?	Frequently	22%	14%	14%	4%	5%	0%	15%	25%	17%	8%	5%	0%	4%	15%
		Occasionally	49%	49%	43%	52%	30%	14%	44%	52%	54%	48%	50%	24%	11%	46%	
		Never	29%	37%	43%	44%	65%	86%	41%	23%	29%	45%	45%	76%	86%	39%	
		Valid Responses	Count	180	84	35	25	37	29	391	145	112	40	42	49	28	418
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

		gender of respondent														All	
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	ever asked someone to stop smoking near	Yes	41%	61%	39%	27%	29%	0%	45%	48%	46%	52%	17%	15%	7%	45%
		Valid Responses	Count	265	77	23	11	7	2	391	244	78	29	6	13	15	386
		Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
Year 10	Year 10	ever asked someone to stop smoking near	Yes	39%	51%	43%	24%	40%	21%	39%	38%	47%	38%	26%	20%	7%	35%
		Valid Responses	Count	179	85	35	25	35	29	389	145	112	40	42	49	28	418
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

		gender of respondent														All	
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	should be separate areas where smoking is permitted	Yes	41%	56%	65%	64%	71%	100%	47%	55%	60%	48%	100%	62%	20%	55%
		Valid Responses	Count	261	75	25	11	7	2	385	242	73	29	7	13	15	379
		Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
Year 10	Year 10	should be separate areas where smoking is permitted	Yes	56%	70%	60%	68%	83%	66%	63%	67%	75%	82%	76%	78%	75%	73%
		Valid Responses	Count	177	83	35	25	36	29	386	144	110	38	42	49	28	412
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

		gender of respondent														All	
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	importance of having laws against passive smoking on a scale of 0 - 10	0	5%	6%	9%	40%	17%	0%	6%	3%	4%	7%	0%	8%	43%	5%
		1	2%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	7%	2%
		2	1%	1%	13%	0%	17%	0%	2%	0%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	5%
		3	2%	3%	13%	20%	0%	0%	3%	3%	9%	0%	17%	8%	7%	5%	1%
		4	4%	10%	0%	30%	0%	0%	5%	5%	4%	11%	33%	0%	7%	6%	6%
		5	14%	25%	30%	0%	50%	50%	18%	14%	26%	29%	33%	38%	14%	19%	19%
		6	8%	14%	0%	0%	17%	50%	9%	13%	9%	7%	17%	31%	14%	12%	12%
		7	13%	15%	13%	10%	0%	0%	13%	13%	14%	14%	0%	8%	0%	13%	13%
		8	18%	11%	4%	0%	0%	0%	15%	14%	9%	4%	0%	8%	0%	11%	11%
		9	11%	7%	9%	0%	0%	0%	9%	11%	9%	14%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%
		10	24%	7%	4%	0%	0%	0%	18%	23%	9%	7%	0%	0%	7%	17%	17%
Valid Responses	Count	257	71	23	10	6	2	374	238	70	28	6	13	14	370		
Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394		
Year 10	Year 10	importance of having laws against passive smoking on a scale of 0 - 10	0	6%	4%	6%	22%	3%	34%	8%	1%	3%	5%	7%	6%	16%	4%
		1	1%	2%	3%	9%	9%	7%	3%	1%	1%	8%	7%	6%	4%	3%	
		2	5%	10%	3%	13%	11%	14%	7%	2%	6%	16%	2%	0%	12%	5%	
		3	5%	12%	18%	4%	6%	17%	8%	3%	7%	16%	12%	6%	0%	7%	
		4	5%	5%	6%	22%	14%	3%	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	19%	16%	7%	
		5	18%	18%	21%	9%	14%	10%	17%	17%	20%	19%	24%	17%	16%	19%	
		6	9%	6%	15%	4%	3%	3%	8%	7%	13%	0%	15%	15%	8%	10%	
		7	13%	10%	6%	4%	14%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%	2%	13%	16%	10%	
		8	11%	12%	15%	9%	14%	0%	11%	21%	19%	3%	12%	11%	4%	15%	
		9	10%	11%	3%	0%	11%	0%	8%	10%	8%	3%	2%	2%	4%	7%	
		10	18%	10%	6%	4%	0%	0%	11%	21%	8%	14%	7%	4%	4%	12%	
Valid Responses	Count	173	82	34	23	35	29	377	143	108	37	41	47	25	403		
Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424		

		gender of respondent														All	
		male							female								
		smoking status							smoking status								
		never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All	never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All		
School Year Group	Year 8	would you smoke less if smoking banned in more public places	Yes	0%	0%	0%	80%	67%	0%	63%	0%	0%	0%	75%	58%	20%	42%
		Valid Responses	Count	0	0	0	10	6	2	19	0	0	0	4	12	15	31
		Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
Year 10	Year 10	would you smoke less if smoking banned in more public places	Yes	0%	0%	0%	60%	64%	28%	51%	0%	0%	0%	54%	53%	15%	43%
		Valid Responses	Count	0	0	0	20	36	29	85	0	0	0	26	47	26	100
		Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

			gender of respondent														
			male							All	female						
			smoking status								smoking status						
			never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop			never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All
School Year Group	Year 8	how would you cope if you couldn't smoke at all	very easy	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	25%	17%	0%	10%
		easy	0%	0%	0%	80%	33%	0%	53%	0%	0%	0%	75%	33%	13%	29%	
		difficult	0%	0%	0%	10%	67%	100%	37%	0%	0%	0%	0%	33%	40%	32%	
		very difficult	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	47%	29%	
		Valid Responses	Count	0	0	0	10	6	2	19	0	0	0	4	12	15	31
	Total Sample	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394	
	Year 10	how would you cope if you couldn't smoke at all	very easy	0%	0%	0%	35%	18%	0%	16%	0%	0%	0%	38%	4%	8%	14%
		easy	0%	0%	0%	35%	21%	14%	22%	0%	0%	0%	38%	11%	0%	15%	
		difficult	0%	0%	0%	25%	56%	34%	41%	0%	0%	0%	19%	60%	46%	46%	
		very difficult	0%	0%	0%	5%	6%	52%	22%	0%	0%	0%	4%	24%	46%	24%	
Valid Responses		Count	0	0	0	20	34	29	83	0	0	0	26	45	26	98	
Total Sample	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424		

			gender of respondent														
			male							All	female						
			smoking status								smoking status						
			never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop			never smoked at all	tried once or a few times	used to but don't now	now and again, less than 1 a week	regularly but want to stop	regularly don't want to stop	All
School Year Group	Year 8	would you use help if offered at school, club, ...	Yes	0%	0%	0%	60%	17%	0%	37%	0%	0%	0%	25%	36%	20%	27%
		No	0%	0%	0%	40%	83%	100%	63%	0%	0%	0%	75%	64%	80%	73%	
		Valid Responses	Count	0	0	0	10	6	2	19	0	0	0	4	11	15	30
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	272	78	23	11	8	3	401	246	81	29	7	14	16	394
	Year 10	would you use help if offered at school, club, ...	Yes	0%	0%	0%	20%	51%	3%	27%	0%	0%	0%	24%	59%	4%	34%
		No	0%	0%	0%	80%	49%	97%	73%	0%	0%	0%	76%	41%	96%	66%	
		Valid Responses	Count	0	0	0	20	35	29	84	0	0	0	25	44	26	96
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	183	87	35	25	37	29	397	148	112	41	42	49	29	424

Results by Age, Gender & School

			School Year Group				All
			Year 8		Year 10		
			gender of respondent		gender of respondent		
			male	female	male	female	
name of school	1	Count	66	72	81	72	302
			16.5%	18.3%	20.4%	17.0%	18.1%
	2	Count	59	48	55	55	225
			14.8%	12.2%	13.9%	13.0%	13.5%
	3	Count	90	99	125	112	436
			22.5%	25.1%	31.5%	26.4%	26.2%
	4	Count	102	100	60	64	332
			25.5%	25.4%	15.1%	15.1%	19.9%
	5	Count	83	75	76	121	372
			20.8%	19.0%	19.1%	28.5%	22.3%
Valid Responses	Count	400	394	397	424	1667	
Total Sample (Count)	Count	401	394	397	424	1674	

QUESTION 1				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	smoking status	never smoked at all	71%	67%	76%	76%	51%	69%	50%	67%	60%	77%	57%	63%
			tried once or a few times	17%	16%	16%	18%	32%	20%	32%	21%	15%	15%	24%	21%
			used to but don't now	3%	10%	3%	5%	9%	6%	6%	2%	13%	4%	9%	7%
			now and again, less than 1 a	2%	7%	3%	0%	4%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%
			regularly but want to stop	6%	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%	1%	2%	8%	2%	3%	4%
			regularly don't want to stop	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	10%	8%	1%	0%	5%	4%
		Valid Responses	Count	66	58	87	102	81	395	72	48	99	100	74	393
	Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394	
	Year 10	smoking status	never smoked at all	47%	36%	52%	58%	33%	46%	26%	32%	43%	36%	34%	35%
			tried once or a few times	14%	36%	19%	15%	30%	22%	35%	21%	21%	27%	30%	27%
			used to but don't now	14%	7%	10%	7%	4%	9%	11%	15%	5%	9%	12%	10%
			now and again, less than 1 a	2%	7%	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%	13%	15%	13%	4%	10%
			regularly but want to stop	12%	5%	6%	2%	20%	9%	15%	17%	7%	8%	13%	12%
			regularly don't want to stop	11%	7%	4%	8%	8%	7%	6%	2%	9%	8%	7%	7%
Valid Responses		Count	81	55	124	60	76	396	72	53	111	64	121	421	
Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424		

QUESTION 2				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	how many 'passively smoked'?	0	37%	27%	36%	34%	27%	32%	34%	21%	26%	33%	15%	26%
			1 - 5	29%	39%	39%	49%	43%	41%	31%	34%	44%	40%	59%	42%
			6 - 10	15%	17%	11%	9%	16%	13%	21%	6%	11%	16%	16%	15%
			> 10	19%	17%	14%	9%	15%	14%	13%	38%	19%	11%	11%	17%
		Valid Responses	Count	62	59	90	101	82	395	70	47	96	98	75	386
		Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	how many 'passively smoked'?	0	20%	21%	17%	22%	16%	19%	3%	17%	20%	24%	10%	14%
			1 - 5	38%	42%	45%	47%	34%	41%	45%	38%	42%	38%	39%	41%
			6 - 10	16%	13%	19%	8%	14%	15%	10%	17%	12%	22%	15%	15%
			> 10	26%	25%	19%	23%	36%	25%	42%	27%	27%	16%	36%	31%
		Valid Responses	Count	80	53	124	60	73	390	71	52	112	63	121	419
		Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 3				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	ever bothered by smoke?	Yes always	24%	24%	26%	31%	21%	26%	24%	23%	16%	31%	24%	24%
			Yes sometimes	45%	54%	48%	56%	56%	52%	54%	62%	57%	54%	57%	56%
			No never	30%	22%	26%	13%	23%	22%	22%	15%	27%	15%	19%	20%
		Valid Responses	Count	66	59	89	102	82	399	72	47	97	100	74	390
		Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	ever bothered by smoke?	Yes always	15%	25%	15%	22%	7%	16%	6%	17%	14%	19%	18%	15%
			Yes sometimes	42%	47%	52%	56%	53%	50%	63%	51%	53%	58%	60%	57%
			No never	43%	27%	33%	22%	41%	34%	32%	32%	32%	23%	22%	28%
		Valid Responses	Count	81	55	124	59	76	395	72	53	111	64	121	421
		Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 4				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	ever ill through [passive] smoking?	Yes	6%	10%	4%	7%	7%	7%	9%	0%	8%	4%	15%	8%
			No	65%	44%	76%	73%	74%	68%	75%	58%	67%	73%	58%	67%
			Don't know	29%	46%	19%	21%	18%	25%	16%	42%	24%	23%	26%	25%
		Valid Responses	Count	65	59	89	102	82	398	69	48	98	99	72	386
		Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	ever ill through [passive] smoking?	Yes	12%	4%	6%	5%	12%	8%	7%	13%	7%	11%	12%	10%
			No	59%	82%	74%	76%	57%	69%	67%	81%	77%	67%	62%	70%
			Don't know	28%	15%	19%	19%	31%	23%	26%	6%	16%	22%	27%	20%
		Valid Responses	Count	81	55	124	59	75	394	70	53	112	63	120	418
		Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 5				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	knowledge: correct answers out	Mean	11.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	11.0	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.7	11.1
		Valid Responses	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
		knowledge: correct answers out	Mean	12.2	11.5	11.1	11.8	11.0	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.6	10.6	11.0
	Year 10	Valid Responses	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 6				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	ever [wanted to] move away from smoke?	Frequently	16%	20%	20%	23%	15%	19%	19%	17%	26%	25%	14%	21%
			Occasionally	38%	39%	50%	41%	42%	42%	44%	38%	36%	41%	44%	41%
			Never	46%	41%	30%	36%	43%	39%	36%	46%	38%	33%	42%	38%
		Valid Responses	Count	63	59	88	100	81	392	72	48	94	99	73	386
		Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	ever [wanted to] move away from smoke?	Frequently	14%	25%	10%	20%	15%	15%	10%	9%	17%	19%	15%	15%
			Occasionally	41%	45%	48%	57%	30%	44%	44%	50%	41%	50%	48%	46%
			Never	46%	29%	43%	23%	55%	41%	46%	41%	42%	31%	37%	39%
		Valid Responses	Count	81	55	122	60	73	391	72	54	110	62	120	418
		Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 7				gender of respondent												
				male						female						
				name of school					All	name of school					All	
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
School Year Group	Year 8	ever asked someone to stop smoking near you?	Yes	46%	59%	38%	34%	53%	45%	48%	56%	39%	35%	54%	45%	
			No	54%	41%	62%	66%	47%	55%	52%	44%	61%	65%	46%	55%	
			Valid Responses	Count	63	59	87	100	81	391	71	48	94	99	74	386
			Total Sample (Count)	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	ever asked someone to stop smoking near you?	Yes	33%	49%	31%	48%	46%	39%	42%	33%	27%	35%	39%	35%	
			No	67%	51%	69%	52%	54%	61%	58%	67%	73%	65%	61%	65%	
			Valid Responses	Count	81	55	121	60	72	389	72	54	110	62	120	418
			Total Sample (Count)	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 8				gender of respondent												
				male						female						
				name of school					All	name of school					All	
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
School Year Group	Year 8	view of smoking at youth club/college	should not be allowed	38%	38%	41%	44%	37%	40%	33%	30%	21%	30%	32%	28%	
			should be separate areas where smoking is permitted	44%	48%	52%	42%	49%	47%	51%	43%	61%	59%	53%	55%	
			should be allowed in all areas	2%	7%	1%	3%	9%	4%	6%	19%	4%	2%	11%	7%	
			don't know	16%	7%	6%	10%	5%	9%	10%	9%	14%	9%	4%	9%	
			Valid Responses	Count	61	58	87	99	79	385	70	47	92	98	72	379
			Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	view of smoking at youth club/college	should not be allowed	21%	18%	15%	27%	11%	18%	18%	6%	14%	10%	9%	12%	
			should be separate areas where smoking is permitted	54%	75%	65%	59%	65%	63%	58%	87%	68%	75%	79%	73%	
			should be allowed in all areas	14%	2%	9%	7%	14%	10%	8%	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%	
			don't know	11%	5%	11%	7%	10%	9%	15%	4%	9%	10%	7%	9%	
			Valid Responses	Count	80	55	120	59	72	386	71	53	109	60	119	412
			Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 9				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	importance of having laws against passive smoking on a scale of 0 - 10	0	7%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	1%	12%	5%
			1	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	7%	1%	0%	2%
			2	2%	0%	0%	3%	7%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
			3	0%	7%	5%	0%	4%	3%	8%	2%	5%	5%	1%	5%
			4	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	2%	9%	4%	6%
			5	12%	19%	12%	20%	24%	18%	25%	13%	23%	16%	14%	19%
			6	16%	9%	11%	7%	4%	9%	9%	20%	20%	7%	7%	12%
			7	19%	5%	21%	12%	7%	13%	18%	9%	9%	12%	16%	13%
			8	16%	12%	12%	17%	16%	15%	6%	9%	13%	11%	14%	11%
			9	3%	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%	13%	7%	10%
			10	21%	21%	16%	19%	16%	18%	12%	22%	8%	23%	22%	17%
			Valid Responses	Count	58	57	82	100	76	374	65	46	92	98	69
	Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394	
	Year 10	importance of having laws against passive smoking on a scale of 0 - 10	0	11%	5%	9%	8%	6%	8%	12%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%
			1	3%	0%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%
			2	13%	5%	9%	2%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	3%	3%	5%
			3	5%	11%	10%	5%	11%	8%	3%	15%	4%	2%	10%	7%
			4	4%	7%	5%	10%	9%	7%	4%	4%	12%	3%	9%	7%
			5	19%	22%	18%	12%	16%	17%	18%	9%	27%	25%	14%	19%
			6	6%	4%	9%	5%	13%	8%	9%	15%	9%	8%	9%	10%
			7	13%	7%	10%	8%	16%	11%	3%	13%	7%	12%	14%	10%
			8	11%	13%	6%	22%	7%	11%	21%	13%	14%	13%	16%	15%
			9	5%	11%	9%	10%	7%	8%	10%	2%	7%	5%	9%	7%
			10	11%	15%	12%	14%	7%	11%	10%	15%	8%	20%	12%	12%
Valid Responses			Count	80	55	113	59	70	377	67	53	107	60	116	403
Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424		

QUESTION 10				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	would you smoke less if smoking banned in more public	Yes	75%	75%	100%	0%	43%	63%	38%	40%	60%	0%	33%	42%
			No	25%	25%	0%	100%	57%	37%	63%	60%	40%	100%	67%	58%
		Valid Responses	Count	4	4	3	1	7	19	8	5	10	2	6	31
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	would you smoke less if smoking banned in more public	Yes	45%	45%	52%	36%	64%	51%	47%	53%	32%	46%	43%	43%
			No	55%	55%	48%	64%	36%	49%	53%	47%	68%	54%	57%	57%
		Valid Responses	Count	20	11	21	11	22	85	17	17	25	13	28	100
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 11				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	how would you cope if you couldn't smoke at all	very easy	0%	0%	33%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	30%	0%	0%	10%
			easy	25%	100%	67%	0%	43%	53%	25%	40%	40%	50%	0%	29%
			difficult	75%	0%	0%	100%	43%	37%	38%	40%	20%	50%	33%	32%
			very difficult	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	5%	38%	20%	10%	0%	67%	29%
			Valid Responses	Count	4	4	3	1	7	19	8	5	10	2	6
		Total Sample	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	how would you cope if you couldn't smoke at all	very easy	11%	18%	29%	18%	5%	16%	7%	12%	16%	31%	11%	14%
			easy	21%	9%	19%	36%	24%	22%	13%	18%	12%	15%	18%	15%
			difficult	26%	64%	43%	18%	52%	41%	53%	47%	44%	38%	46%	46%
			very difficult	42%	9%	10%	27%	19%	22%	27%	24%	28%	15%	25%	24%
			Valid Responses	Count	19	11	21	11	21	83	15	17	25	13	28
		Total Sample	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424

QUESTION 12				gender of respondent											
				male						female					
				name of school					All	name of school					All
				1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
School Year Group	Year 8	would you use help if offered at school, club,	Yes	50%	50%	33%	0%	29%	37%	13%	40%	56%	0%	0%	27%
			No	50%	50%	67%	100%	71%	63%	88%	60%	44%	100%	100%	73%
		Valid Responses	Count	4	4	3	1	7	19	8	5	9	2	6	30
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	66	59	90	102	83	401	72	48	99	100	75	394
	Year 10	would you use help if offered at school, club,	Yes	37%	18%	14%	18%	41%	27%	44%	35%	4%	54%	44%	34%
			No	63%	82%	86%	82%	59%	73%	56%	65%	96%	46%	56%	66%
		Valid Responses	Count	19	11	21	11	22	84	16	17	23	13	27	96
		Total Sample (Count)	Count	81	55	125	60	76	397	72	55	112	64	121	424